

20.05.2020.

Predmet: Engleski jezik

Nastavnik: Elvira Miler

Ishod časa: -Učestvuje u razgovoru o prošlim događajima

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SCHOOLWORK

THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE(p.86, 90)

The present perfect tense refers to an action or state that either occurred at an indefinite time in the past (e.g., we have talked before) or began in the past and continued to the present time.

We form the Present Perfect:

AFFIRMATIVE: S + HAVE / HAS + THE PAST PARTICIPLE OF THE MAIN VERB

(regular verbs –we add –ed or –d)

(irregular verbs-3rd column)

They have visited Rome.

She has visited Rome.

NEGATIVE: S + HAVE/ HAS + NOT + PAST PARTICIPLE

They have not visited Rome.

She has not visited Rome.

Have not = haven't

Has not = hasn't

INTERROGATIVE: HAVE / HAS + S + PAST PARTICIPLE?

Have they visited Rome?

Has she visited Rome?

Yes/No questions: Have they visited Rome? Yes, they have. / No, they haven't.

Has she visited Rome? Yes, she has. / No, she hasn't.

WH-questions: What have they visited?

What has she visited?

We often use :

- Ever - in questions
e.g. Have you ever been camping?
- Never- in negatives (Remember that in sentences with never, we use the affirmative form (potvrđan oblik) of the verb)
e.g. Our teacher has never taken us on a school trip.
- Just in affirmative sentences, before the main verb (prije glavnog glagola)
e.g. They have reached the Antarctic.
- Already in affirmative sentences, before the main verb
e.g. The children have already been to the science centre.
- (not) yet in questions or negatives, at the end of the sentence
e.g. Have you raised enough money yet?
No, we haven't raised enough yet.

BE and GO

- The past participle form of BE is BEEN:
e.g. Have you ever been really scared?
- Go has two past participle forms, been and gone , which have different meanings:
e.g. My parents have been to Italy. (Some time ago. They are no longer there.)
My parents have gone to Italy. (They are still in Italy.)
- We often use BEEN when talking about sports or other physical activities:
e.g. I've been bungee jumping.

Listen to CD 3.23 and complete Ex. 1 in your books.(p.86)

Complete Ex.3 p.86

Listen to CD 3.24 and complete Ex. 4 p.86

FOR HOMEWORK: Book p. 90 Ex. 2 and 4

Workbook p. 82 Ex. 1, 2, 3

p. 86 Ex. 1, 2, 3